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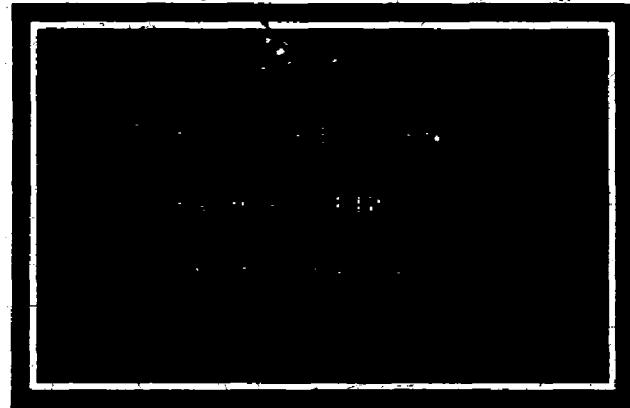
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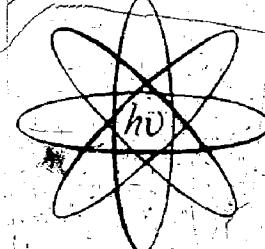
# QUANTUM

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LUFBERY AVENUE, WALLINGFORD, CONNECTICUT

Technical Progress Report No. 7

15 August to 14 November 1962

DEVELOPMENT OF TREATMENTS PRODUCING  
LOW-FRICTION SURFACES ON ELASTOMERS

Prepared for

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by

Quantum, Incorporated  
Lufbery Avenue  
Wallingford, Connecticut

1 JAN 30 1963

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Prepared by:

Robert M. Reihmann

Approved by:

H. M. Gladstone

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*By Engineer, the date*

*Allen C. TISIA /*  
*Dec 16 1963*

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ABSTRACT

Our current objective, process optimization, appears to be nearing completion. The work done during this report period is leading to the optimization of two methods of treatment and treatment of samples for in-use or simulated in-use testing. Descriptions of the treatments of samples listed below are included in the report.

- 1) Water lubricated shaft bearings for U.S. Navy Engineering Experiment Station.
- 2) Retractable mast seals (chevrons) for Portsmouth Naval Shipyard.
- 3) B138 and B142 experimental compounds from Puget Sound Naval Shipyard.
- 4) Four inch I.D. Buna N butterfly valve liners.

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SAMPLE TREATMENT

During this period, samples were treated for three separate sources within the Navy and one industrial source with direct naval application. These samples have been returned to their sources and we are awaiting the return of test data.

Two sets of samples were received from the Puget Sound Naval Shipyard. One set consisted of four "O" rings; **the other**, tensile slabs and compression-set buttons of new compound formulations.

The "O" rings were identical in size to the "O" rings described in previous reports. No information on these rings was received except that they conformed to the specifications listed in Mil P5516. The treatment given these samples is described in Experiment 264. All were treated on the steel mandril constructed for a previous set of samples. All were slippery on the outer half and virtually unchanged on the inner half. These samples were returned via Code 634C.

The second set of samples consisted of tensile slabs and compression-set buttons fabricated from two special compounds developed at the Puget Sound Naval Shipyard. These compounds were identified by the numbers B138 and B142. Our objective was to find a satisfactory treatment for each of the compounds; treat and return any available tensile slabs and all the compression-set buttons. Initial treatments were done on tensile slabs; frictional and physical tests were run (see Exp. 236). Good coefficients of friction were

obtained by the various treatments, and it should be noted that although several samples ran extremely hot, they did not seize. The frictional surfaces also became extremely hard due to post cure effects. No significant loss of tensile properties was evidenced by comparison with the retain samples. The retails, however, exhibited much lower physical properties than were originally recorded. Puget Sound Naval Shipyard was notified by a letter report of our findings. Because of the extreme loss of properties on room-temperature storage, we do not plan any further work on these compounds unless specifically requested to do so.

During this period in Experiment 234, we treated four Buna D butterfly valve liners for the W. C. Rockwell Co., of Fairfield, Connecticut. Mr. A. Bell, Director of Engineering, informed us that these liners will be tested and the results reported to us as soon as previously started tests are completed. This data should be available by the end of the next report period.

A visit was made to the Portsmouth Naval Shipyard, Kittery, Maine to explain the possible advantages of the Slippery Rubber process in their particular applications. As a result we obtained a set of chevron seals currently being tested for retractable mast applications. These seals were highly filled elastomer, typified by the AN62340 specification. These samples were created in Experiment 262. The effect of the treatment was to produce a very slippery surface. Tensile properties, however, were severely reduced. Since there is no flexing required in the application,

it was deemed of sufficient interest to warrant testing. These tests will be run by the Portsmouth Naval Shipyard and reported to us via Code 634 when completed.

A set of six water-lubricated shaft bearings were received from the U. S. Navy Engineering Experiment Station at Annapolis, Maryland. These samples are prototypes of the external supported shaft bearings used on large ships. They are fabricated from Buna N elastomer bonded to brass supporting plates. These specimens were created in Experiment 230. A reduction of at least two-thirds in the low-speed unlubricated  $C_f$  was obtained. These samples were returned to the U. S. Navy Engineering Experiment Station for ultimate fatigue testing. The results of these tests will be forwarded to us when they are completed.

#### FLUORINATION PROCEDURE

During this report period the high-speed wear tests on Experiments 210, 216, 222 and 224 have been approximately two-thirds completed. These test results will be found at the beginning of the experimental portion of this report. The results completed to date indicate the following:

- That the use of the  $BF_3\text{-O}_2$  complex produces a hard copper surface. The increased slipperiness is, however, offset by severe hardening of the surface which produces cracking on flexure.

- 2. That increased temperature in the fluorination procedure produces an increase in wear life.
- 3. That the time of fluorination is not directly related to the temperature of fluorination, but is also a function of the permeability of the elastomer itself and/or the previous history of the compound.

The lack of reproducibility of apparently duplicate samples remains inexplicable. Two possible solutions remain. The first, poor circulation of the fluorinating medium, will be eliminated by the installation of a magnetically driven fan in the pressure container. The second must be a function of the base elastomer itself. If the compounding ingredients are not homogeneous dispersed in the rubber matrix, this can be resolved by master batching a compound in the normal manner and then milling portions for longer periods of time. By this method it should be possible to determine whether or not the specific composition of small areas of the test specimen contributes significantly to the wear life.

A series of 13 runs, Experiment 246, evaluating the effect of time, temperature,  $\text{BF}_3\text{-OSF}_4$  complex concentration and  $\text{SF}_4$  concentration on samples having no treatment other than cleaning and drying has been made. All data except high speed wear testing are tabulated in the experimental section of this report. Our initial evaluation of this series is reported in the following section of the report.

CONCLUSIONS

Our tentative conclusions that the entire treatment could be accomplished with the pressure vessel have been borne out by the results of Experiment 236. Wear lives of 2000 hours for Buna N, 52 hours for Neoprene, 2000 hours for Natural rubber and 166 hours for SBR were obtained. These samples treated for one hour at 115°C under autogenous pressure show the feasibility of this timesaving method. A more complete experiment No. 246, covering three temperatures, SF<sub>6</sub> and BF<sub>3</sub>-SF<sub>4</sub> complex loadings, and three different pressure levels has been partially evaluated. Complete evaluation of these results should indicate the proper treatment to use for the slipperization of samples received for the slippery rubber treatment.

We now have two graft fluorination methods available for treating samples. Both of these methods involve the use of an unfluorinated monomer as one of the starting materials and SF<sub>4</sub> to produce a final slippery surface. Refinement of these methods will be satisfactory for all samples but by using either one, or a combination of both, we have been able to successfully slipperize all samples which have thus far been submitted. We are looking forward to receiving more samples for treatment and subsequent testing.

FUTURE WORK

During the coming period we will complete the wear tests on the one-step graft fluorination procedure and investigate the possibility of using sulfur dichloride and sodium fluoride to

accomplish the fluorination of samples in the low-pressure reaction vessel. In addition, we plan to prepare low molecular weight oligomers having the basic chain unit of  $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}-\text{CF}_3$ . It will be necessary to prepare these oligomers by indirect methods since low molecular weight polycrylic acid polymers are inaccessible by direct methods. Methods for grafting these oligomers to base polymers will be developed and the resultant surfaces subjected to the same test program as currently produced samples.

WEAR-LIFE DATA ON PREVIOUSLY REPORTED EXPERIMENTSExperiment 210

| Sample No. | Min. C% | Max T° F | Hours |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|
| 2a         | .08     | 180      | 200+  |
| 2b         | .07     | 210      | 200+  |
| 2a         | .08     | 280      | 200+  |

Experiment 216

|    |     |     |    |
|----|-----|-----|----|
| 8  | .10 | 200 | 20 |
| 9  | .10 | 200 | 20 |
| 10 | .10 | 200 | 20 |
| 12 | .20 | 200 | 20 |
| 14 | .10 | 200 | 40 |

Experiment 220

|    |     |     |     |
|----|-----|-----|-----|
| 8  | .20 | 200 | 200 |
| 12 | .20 | 200 | 200 |

Experiment 220

|    |     |     |     |
|----|-----|-----|-----|
| 8  | .20 | 200 | 200 |
| 12 | .20 | 200 | 200 |

EXPERIMENTAL

Experiment No. 230 - Treatment of Bearings for U. S. Navy Engineering Experiment Station, Annapolis, Maryland

## All Samples

20 min. @  $55-60^{\circ}\text{C}$  in 100% Acrylic acid

30 min. U.V.

## Fluorination

| Time @ temperature | 60 min. |
|--------------------|---------|
|--------------------|---------|

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Average temperature $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 115 |
|--|-----|

|              |       |
|--------------|-------|
| psig maximum | 12.25 |
|--------------|-------|

|                    |        |
|--------------------|--------|
| $\text{SF}_4$ used | 20.0 g |
|--------------------|--------|

|             |      |      |
|-------------|------|------|
| 0 @ in. sec | 1.21 | .24  |
|             | .620 | .58  |
| 2           | .63  | .600 |
|             | .33  | .52  |
|             | .54  | .53  |
|             | .46  | .580 |
| 6           | .64  | .647 |

Samples returned to USNEES for testing

Experiment No. 232

Check samples for reproducibility

All samples Buna N

All samples 20 min @ 60°C in 100% Acrylic Acid

All samples 30 min U.V.

## Fluorination

|                                       |        |       |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Sample No                             | 1,2    | 3     |
| Time @ Temp.                          | 60 min | 60    |
| Average T°C                           | 115°   | 115°  |
| Maximum T°C                           | 117.2  | 120   |
| Maximum psig                          | 18.0   | 12.25 |
| SF <sub>4</sub> used                  | 30.7   | 8.2   |
| BF <sub>3</sub> •SF <sub>4</sub> used | 0      | 23.0  |

| Thickness<br>mm | Shore A  |        |      | C <sub>f</sub> @ in/sec |      |                    | Wear Life |      |  | Surface<br>Condition |
|-----------------|----------|--------|------|-------------------------|------|--------------------|-----------|------|--|----------------------|
|                 | Infrared | Frigal | 2.1  | 2.4                     | 120  | Min C <sub>f</sub> | Max T°F   | Hrs. |  |                      |
| 1.26            | 45       | 48     | .400 | .423                    | .191 | .184               | 265       | 200+ |  |                      |
| 1.26            | 45       | 48     | .400 | .435                    | .199 | .184               | 380       | 200+ |  |                      |
| 1.26            | 55       | 58     | .349 | .367                    | .184 |                    |           |      |  |                      |
| 1.26            | 55       | 53     | .281 | .470                    | .239 |                    |           |      |  | S1 H                 |

|   | Modulus |      |      | Tensile  |     | Comp. Set |
|---|---------|------|------|----------|-----|-----------|
|   | 100%    | 200% | 300% | % Elong. | psi |           |
| 4 | 16      | 290  | 450  | 590      | 920 |           |
| 3 | 26      | 380  | 430  | 580      | 900 |           |
| 3 | 38      | 430  | 606  | 630      | 670 |           |
| 3 | 38      | 350  | 520  | 590      | 750 | 692       |

## Experiment No. 234

- Sample 1      No pretreatment - Fluorinated with Exp. 232 - very hard
- Sample 2      No pretreatment - Fluorinated with Exp. 230
- Sample 3      20 min. Acrylic at room temperature  
16 min. U.V., no cracking

## Treatment of complete liner

|                        |         |
|------------------------|---------|
| Time at temperature    | 2 hrs.  |
| Average temperature °C | 115     |
| Maximum temperature °C | 117.3   |
| psig maximum           | 12.0    |
| SF <sub>6</sub> used   | 30.0 g. |

Samples initially slippery

Sample 1 retreated Exp. 236 - slippery

Sample 2 and 3 - 10 min @ 60° in 10% Acrylic acid + U.V.

## Refluorinated

|                        |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| Time @ Temperature °C  | 115   |
| Average temperature °C | 115   |
| Maximum temperature °C | 117.2 |
| psig maximum           | 17.75 |
| SF <sub>6</sub> used   | 28.3  |

Samples returned to V. S. 20kwell for testing

## Experiment No. 236 - Treatment of Compounds B138 and 142 for P.S.N.S.

- 1 - B138      30 min Acrylic acid @ 60°C - 30 min. U.V.  
 2    B142      30 min. Acrylic acid @ 60°C - 45 min U.V.  
 3    B138      3 min Acrylic acid @ 60°C - 45 min U.V.  
 4    B142      3 min Acrylic acid @ 60°C - 45 min. U.V.  
 5    B138      3 min. Acrylic acid @ 60°C - 60 min U.V.  
 6    B142      3 min. Acrylic acid @ 60°C - 60 min. U.V.  
 7    B138      45 min. Acrylic acid - 40 min. U.V.  
 8    B142      30 min. Acrylic acid - 40 min. U.V.  
 9    B138      No pretreatment  
 10   B142      No pretreatment

Further work stopped because of loss of tensile on room temperature storage.

| Sample No. | Shore A |       | 1.21 C <sub>f</sub> in/sec. | Wear Life          | Surface Condition |      |      |    |      |
|------------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------|------|----|------|
|            | Initial | Final | 2.4                         | Min C <sub>f</sub> | Max T°F           | Hrs. |      |    |      |
| 1          | 3.7     | 2.54  | .225                        | .135               | 460               | 69*  | soft |    |      |
| 2          | 3.69    | 3.74  | .160                        | .168               | 510               | 48½* | soft |    |      |
| 3          | 4.33    | .438  | .143                        | .143               | 200               | 17   | soft |    |      |
| 4          | 3.62    | .382  | .184                        | .168               | 525               | 72*  | soft |    |      |
| 5          | 3.54    | .369  | .152                        | .135               | 195               | .1   | soft |    |      |
| 6          | 3.85    | .400  | .191                        | .168               | 210               | .1   | soft |    |      |
| 7          | 3.0     | 2.9   | .399                        | .096               | 310               | 100  | soft |    |      |
| 8          | 3.0     | 6.9   | .410                        | .486               | .219              | .096 | 270  | 87 | soft |
| 9          |         |       |                             |                    |                   |      | soft |    |      |
| 10         |         |       |                             |                    |                   |      | soft |    |      |

\* Test terminated because of high temperature

## Experiment 236 (Continued)

| Sample<br>No. | Modulus |      |      | Tensile  |      | Comp. Set |
|---------------|---------|------|------|----------|------|-----------|
|               | 100%    | 200% | 300% | % Elong. | psi  |           |
| 7             | 310     | 602  | 1060 | 460      | 1840 | 60.4      |
| 8             | 830     |      |      | 150      | 1650 | 35.4      |

Experiment No. 240 - Preparation of  $\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{SF}_4$  complex for Experiment 242

Method of preparation - as previous

Yield 303.8 g.

Experiment No. 242 • Expansion of Experiment 174

20 min. @  $60^\circ\text{C}$  ~ 100% Acrylic acid

No U.V.

| Thickness<br>Final | Shore A<br>Int. | Shore A<br>Final | $C_f$ in/sec. | Min $C_f$  | Wear<br>Max. T | Hr. | Surface<br>Condition |
|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|------------|----------------|-----|----------------------|
| 1.14               | 52              | 49               | 1.21 2.4 120  | 606 731 45 | --             | nil | soft                 |

| Modulus<br>100% | Modulus<br>200% | Modulus<br>300% | Tensile<br>% Elong., | Tensile<br>psi | Compression Set |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 155             | 304             | 496             | 587                  | 1139           | 50.0            |

Experiment No. 244 • Expansion of Experiment 174 - Development of one-step graft fluorination method

Time @ Temperature 60 min.

Average temperature  $^\circ\text{C}$  105

psig maximum 17.55

$\text{SF}_4$  used 35.0

Acrylic acid used 15.0

All samples had a tacky surface film which dissolved off with an acetone rinse.

Experiment No. 244 (Continued)

| Sample   | Thickness<br>Final | Shore A |       |      | C <sub>f</sub> @ in/sec. |      |                     | Wear    |      |  |
|----------|--------------------|---------|-------|------|--------------------------|------|---------------------|---------|------|--|
|          |                    | Init    | Final | 1.21 | 2.4                      | 120  | Min. C <sub>f</sub> | Max T°F | Hrs. |  |
| Buna     | 124                | 49      | 49    | .456 | .582                     | .219 | .213                | 280     | 200+ |  |
| Neoprene | 133                | 57      | 61    | .672 | .759                     | .239 | .232                | 475     | 52*  |  |
| Natural  | 138                | 60      | 64    | .513 | .581                     | .160 | .152                | 225     | 214  |  |
| SBR      | 142                | 62      | 65    | .657 | .605                     | .176 | .063                | 170     | 166  |  |

\* Test terminated because of high temperature

| Sample   | Modulus |      |      | Tensile  |      | Compression |     |
|----------|---------|------|------|----------|------|-------------|-----|
|          | 100%    | 200% | 300% | % Elong. | psi  | Set         | Set |
| Buna     | 177     | 295  | 470  | 477      | 775  | 95.5        |     |
| Neoprene | 358     | 558  | 840  | 70       | 1080 | 94.9        |     |
| Natural  | 378     | 983  | 1744 | 343      | 2047 | 70.7        |     |
| SBR      | 451     | 185  | 1974 | 31       | 2145 | 69.5        |     |

Experiment No. 246 - Conducts 13 experiments based on Experiment 244 to determine optimum treatment for combined graft-fluorination treatment in the low pressure reaction vessel.

One sample each of Buna, Neoprene, Natural, SBR and Butyl in each run.

| Bomb Run No.                           | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5     | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9   | 10   | 11   | 12   | 13    |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-------|
| Avg. Temp. °C                          | 145  | 145  | 145  | 145  | 145   | 130  | 119  | 115  | 115 | 105  | 105  | 115  | 145   |
| Time @ T                               | 80   | 80   | 40   | 40   | 60    | 60   | 60   | 40   | 80  | 40   | 80   | 40   | 60    |
| Max. T°                                | 147  | 147  | 147  | 147  | 148   | 136  | 122  | 125  | 124 | 126  | 126  | 125  | 148.4 |
| psig max.                              | 28.0 | 14.5 | 28.0 | 12.7 | 19.25 | 18.2 | 19.0 | 5.7* | 3.0 | 20.0 | 28.0 | 26.1 | 24.8  |
| SF <sub>4</sub>                        | 45   | 45   | 45   | 10   | 28    | 30.0 | 30.0 | 6.0  | 6.0 | 32.8 | 29.2 | 19.2 | 32.8  |
| BF <sub>3</sub> ·SF <sub>4</sub>       | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 27.0  | 0    | 0    | 4.0  | 1.0 | 28.0 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 28.0  |
| Ratio BF <sub>3</sub> /SF <sub>4</sub> | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | .354  | 0    | 0    | .36  | .36 | .36  | .35  | .36  | .36   |

\*Pressure leak in bomb

BUNA N

| Boil run<br>Number | Thickness |       | Shore A |       | C <sub>f</sub> @ in/sec. |      |      |
|--------------------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|
|                    | Initial   | Final | Initial | Final | 1.21                     | 2.4  | 120  |
| 1                  | .122      | .123  | 55      | 58    | .50                      | .54  | >.46 |
| 2                  | .124      | .124  | 70      | 73    | .71                      | .79  | >.46 |
| 3                  | .124      | .124  | 70      | 76    | .44                      | .50  | .305 |
| 4                  | .125      | .124  | 70      | 70    | .96                      | .94  | >.46 |
| 5                  | .124      | .124  | 71      | 76    | .27                      | .31  | .168 |
| 6                  | .124      | .124  | 71      | 72    | .61                      | .67  | .346 |
| 7                  | .124      | .125  | 70      | 72    | .71                      | .73  | .346 |
| 8                  | .125      | .125  | 70      | 69    | .285                     | .350 | .199 |
| 9                  | .124      | .124  | 70      | 72    | .30                      | .34  | .184 |
| 10                 | .124      | .124  | 71      | 76    | .33                      | .39  | .199 |
| 11                 | .124      | .124  | 70      | 80    | .32                      | .36  | .152 |
| 12                 | .123      | .124  | 70      | 76    | .35                      | .36  | .176 |
| 13                 | .125      | .125  | 70      | 80    | .37                      | .37  | >.46 |

BUNA N

| <u>Bomb Run Number</u> | <u>Modulus</u> | <u>Tensile</u> | <u>Compression set</u> |          |      |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------|------|
|                        | 100%           | 200%           | 300%                   | % Elong. | psi  |
| 1                      | 260            | 580            |                        | 220      | 720  |
| 2                      | 910            |                |                        | 170      | 1760 |
| 3                      | 1310           |                |                        | 103      |      |
| 4                      | 820            | 1390           |                        | 220      | 2010 |
| 5                      | 830            |                |                        | 150      | 1210 |
| 6                      | 970            |                |                        | 160      | 530  |
| 7                      | 880            | 1720           |                        | 200      | 1720 |
| 8                      | 720            | 1500           |                        | 220      | 1610 |
| 9                      | 810            |                |                        | 190      | 1465 |
| 10                     | 860            | 1530           |                        | 200      | 1520 |
| 11                     | 820            |                |                        | 140      | 1000 |
| 12                     | 870            |                |                        | 170      | 1310 |
| 13                     | 760            |                |                        | 130      | 915  |

O  
O

NEOPRENE

| Bomb Run<br>Number | Thickness |       | Shore A |       | $C_f @$ in/sec. |     |      |
|--------------------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-----------------|-----|------|
|                    | Initial   | Final | Initial | Final | 1.21            | 2.4 | 120  |
| 1                  | .133      | .136  | 60      | 68    | .60             | .62 | .324 |
| 2                  | .131      | .131  | 60      | 66    | .73             | .86 | >.46 |
| 3                  | .132      | .134  | 60      | 67    | .69             | .62 | .324 |
| 4                  | .133      | .133  | 61      | 64    | .75             | .99 | >.46 |
| 5                  | .134      | .135  | 61      | 68    | .37             | .43 | .29  |
| 6                  | .131      | .133  | 61      | 65    | .51             | .65 | >.46 |
| 7                  | .131      | .133  | 61      | 66    | .56             | .69 | >.46 |
| 8                  | .133      | .133  | 62      | 62    | .44             | .54 | .279 |
| 9                  | @133      | .134  | 64      | 67    | .35             | .41 | .238 |
| 10                 | .133      | .134  | 62      | 67    | .46             | .55 | .268 |
| 11                 | @133      | @150  | 60      | 70    | .42             | .48 | .295 |
| 12                 | @137      | @140  | 60      | 71    | .42             | .53 | @232 |
| 13                 | @127      | @131  | 60      | 70    | .42             | @52 | @239 |

NEOPRENE

| <u>Bomb Run<br/>Number</u> | <u>100%<br/>Modulus</u> | <u>200%<br/>Modulus</u> | <u>300%<br/>Modulus</u> | <u>% Elong.</u> | <u>Tensile<br/>psi</u> | <u>Compression<br/>Set</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1                          | 390                     | 630                     |                         | 280             | 810                    | 71.2                       |
| 2                          | 350                     | 540                     | 810                     | 310             | 860                    | 70.9                       |
| 3                          | 300                     | 430                     | 660                     | 320             | 720                    | 78.7                       |
| 4                          | 280                     | 400                     | 640                     | 370             | 850                    | 77.6                       |
| 5                          | 320                     | 490                     | 720                     | 370             | 920                    | 69.4                       |
| 6                          | 300                     | 440                     | 680                     | 360             | 880                    | 83.8                       |
| 7                          | 290                     | 425                     | 680                     | 390             | 960                    | 83.2                       |
| 8                          | 320                     | 530                     |                         | 390             | 1150                   | 83.5                       |
| 9                          | 270                     | 390                     | 650                     | 390             | 930                    | 79.3                       |
| 10                         | 260                     | 390                     | 635                     | 370             | 885                    | 81.2                       |
| 11                         | 310                     | 490                     | 710                     | 380             | 870                    | 81.1                       |
| 12                         | 330                     | 505                     | 730                     | 370             | 940                    | 84.1                       |
| 13                         | 295                     | 400                     | 525                     | 400             | 735                    | 64.5                       |

NATURAL

| Bomb Run<br>Number | Thickness |       | Shore A |       | $C_f @$ in/sec. |     |      |
|--------------------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-----------------|-----|------|
|                    | Initial   | Final | Initial | Final | 1.21            | 2.4 | 120  |
| 1                  | .137      | .137  | 65      | 67    | .92             | .81 | .324 |
| 2                  | .140      | .140  | 64      | 65    | .81             | NR  | .239 |
| 3                  | .141      | .142  | 65      | 67    | .62             | .62 | .279 |
| 4                  | .140      | .140  | 65      | 64    | NR              | NR  | >.46 |
| 5                  | .138      | .139  | 65      | 70    | .37             | .42 | .333 |
| 6                  | .139      | .140  | 65      | 64    | .42             | .47 | .428 |
| 7                  | .138      | .140  | 64      | 64    | .66             | .75 | .226 |
| 8                  | .139      | .141  | 63      | 66    | .35             | .44 | .29  |
| 9                  | .138      | .137  | 65      | 68    | .38             | .47 | .342 |
| 10                 | .137      | .138  | 65      | 70    | .39             | .45 | .359 |
| 11                 | .136      | .139  | 65      | 72    | .39             | .47 | .324 |
| 12                 | .137      | .139  | 65      | 70    | .37             | .42 | .274 |
| 13                 | .133      | .135  | 65      | 70    | .37             | .46 | .351 |

NATURAL

| Bomb Run<br>Number | Modulus |      |      | Tensile  |      | Compression<br>Set |
|--------------------|---------|------|------|----------|------|--------------------|
|                    | 100%    | 200% | 300% | % Elong. | psi  |                    |
| 1                  | 430     | 1060 | 1890 | 300      | 1910 | 53.3               |
| 2                  | 415     | 1080 | 1945 | 360      | 2410 | 48.0               |
| 3                  | 440     | 1030 | 2060 | 360      | 2610 | 52.9               |
| 4                  | 430     | 1140 | 2070 | 380      | 2725 | 44.8               |
| 5                  | 400     | 980  | 1690 | 350      | 2025 | 57.0               |
| 6                  | 430     | 1190 | 2090 | 380      | 2780 | 55.3               |
| 7                  | 410     | 1100 | 1990 | 400      | 2940 | 55.6               |
| 8                  | 430     | 1020 | 1890 | 380      | 2450 | 62.0               |
| 9                  | 470     | 1160 | 1970 | 360      | 2360 | 56.8               |
| 10                 | 445     | 1120 | 1910 | 350      | 2220 | 62.3               |
| 11                 | 435     | 1020 | 1830 | 350      | 2110 | 59.1               |
| 12                 | 380     | 970  | 1750 | 400      | 2480 | 75.8               |
| 13                 | 390     | 925  | 1600 | 360      | 2020 | 70.6               |

SBR

| Bomb Run<br>Number | Thickness |       | Shore A |       | $C_f @$ in/sec. |     |      |
|--------------------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-----------------|-----|------|
|                    | Initial   | Final | Initial | Final | 1.21            | 2.4 | 120  |
| 1                  | .140      | .141  | 65      | 67    | .63             | .76 | >.46 |
| 2                  | .142      | .142  | 64      | 66    | NR              | NR  | .219 |
| 3                  | .143      | .143  | 65      | 66    | .61             | .56 | .329 |
| 4                  | .140      | .140  | 65      | 64    | NR              | NR  | >.46 |
| 5                  | .144      | .144  | 65      | 70    | .40             | .46 | .279 |
| 6                  | .141      | .142  | 65      | 64    | .50             | .59 | .411 |
| 7                  | .140      | .140  | 65      | 63    | 1.44            | NR  | .251 |
| 8                  | .140      | .147  | 61      | 67    | .35             | .45 | .300 |
| 9                  | .145      | .146  | 66      | 69    | .40             | .48 | .346 |
| 10                 | .142      | .144  | 65      | 70    | .39             | .45 | .285 |
| 11                 | .141      | .144  | 65      | 70    | .39             | .49 | .279 |
| 12                 | .133      | .140  | 65      | 70    | .37             | .47 | .274 |
| 13                 | .137      | .140  | 65      | 70    | .38             | .46 | .342 |

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SBR

| <u>Bomb Run<br/>Number</u> | <u>100%</u> | <u>Modulus</u> | <u>200%</u> | <u>300%</u> | <u>% Elong.</u> | <u>Tensile<br/>psi</u> | <u>Compression<br/>set</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1                          | 455         | 1220           |             |             | 280             | 1960                   | 55.9                       |
| 2                          | 400         | 1040           | 1920        |             | 350             | 2310                   | 48.7                       |
| 3                          | 400         | 1150           | 2050        |             | 320             | 2330                   | 56.3                       |
| 4                          | 380         | 985            | 1820        |             | 430             | 2850                   | 50.4                       |
| 5                          | 430         | 980            | 1755        |             | 350             | 2080                   | 55.0                       |
| 6                          | 450         | 1190           | 2130        |             | 370             | 2690                   | 58.4                       |
| 7                          | 400         | 1070           | 1900        |             | 400             | 2675                   | 55.2                       |
| 8                          | 400         | 1055           | 1860        |             | 400             | 2570                   | 63.4                       |
| 9                          | 470         | 1150           | 2010        |             | 340             | 2280                   | 61.5                       |
| 10                         | 480         | 1240           | 2080        |             | 350             | 2400                   | 52.3                       |
| 11                         | 430         | 1070           | 1835        |             | 330             | 2050                   | 62.9                       |
| 12                         | 410         | 1050           | 1900        |             | 350             | 2350                   | 77.4                       |
| 13                         | 390         | 930            | 1600        |             | 360             | 2020                   | 70.6                       |

BUTYL

| Bomb Run<br>Number | Thickness |       | Shore A |       | $C_f @$ in/sec. |     |      | Surface<br>Condition |
|--------------------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-----------------|-----|------|----------------------|
|                    | Init.     | Final | Init.   | Final | 1.21            | 2.4 | 120  |                      |
| 1                  | .125      | .125  | 52      | 53    |                 |     |      | soft                 |
| 2                  | .125      | .125  | 55      | 51    |                 |     |      | soft                 |
| 3                  | .123      | .123  | 55      | 52    |                 |     |      | soft                 |
| 4                  | .123      | .123  | 54      | 50    |                 |     |      | soft                 |
| 5                  | .122      | .125  | 52      | 50    | .60             | .65 | .338 | soft                 |
| 6                  | .121      | .122  | 53      | 49    |                 |     |      | soft                 |
| 7                  | .123      | .124  | 54      | 50    |                 |     |      | soft                 |
| 8                  | .121      | .122  | 50      | 48    |                 |     |      | soft                 |
| 9                  | .126      | .125  | 54      | 48    |                 |     |      | soft                 |
| 10                 | .123      | .121  | 54      | 51    |                 |     |      | soft                 |
| 11                 | .124      |       | 52      |       |                 |     |      | s. tacky             |
| 12                 | .124      | .128  | 55      | 52    |                 |     |      | s. tacky             |
| 13                 | .124      | .126  | 54      | 50    |                 |     |      | s. tacky             |

BUTYL

| <u>Bomb Run Number</u> | <u>100%</u> | <u>Modulus</u> | <u>300%</u> | <u>% Elong.</u> | <u>Tensile psi</u> | <u>Compression Set</u> |
|------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1                      | 340         | 840            | 1240        | 330             | 1350               | 69.3                   |
| 2                      | 240         | 630            | 1090        | 340             | 1230               | 63.1                   |
| 3                      | 310         | 780            | 1210        | 360             | 1375               | 71.9                   |
| 4                      | 300         | 750            | 1190        | 350             | 1320               | 71.4                   |
| 5                      | 300         | 750            | 1170        | 330             | 1280               |                        |
| 6                      | 300         | 745            | 1181        | 400             | 1420               | 76.0                   |
| 7                      | 325         | 820            | 1220        | 390             | 1420               | 75.2                   |

Experiment No. 262 - Treatment of Chevron seals for Portsmouth Naval Shipyard

Retractable Mast seals

Treated with one-step graft-fluorination method

|                      |         |
|----------------------|---------|
| Time @ temperature   | 60 min. |
| Average temperature  | 115° C  |
| Maximum psig         | 11.3    |
| SF <sub>4</sub> used | 20.0    |
| Acrylic Acid used    | 10.0 g. |

Samples were slightly harder but with a sufficiently low coefficient of friction to warrant in application testing. Testing will be done at Portsmouth Naval Shipyard and results forwarded through Code 634C.

Experiment No. 264 - Evaluation of new rubber stocks

Samples of Buna N - SBR - Natural rubber

Fluorination by one-step graft fluorination method

|                      |         |
|----------------------|---------|
| Time @ temperature   | 60 min. |
| Average temperature  | 115°C   |
| Maximum psig         | 16.2    |
| SF <sub>6</sub> used | 30.0 g. |
| Acrylic acid used    | 13.0 g. |

All samples have satisfactory appearance and are comparable  
to previous stocks.

Experiment No. 266 - "O" Rings (Mil P 5516) for Puget Sound Naval  
Shipyard

All rings treated as previous on outside surface only

Fluorination by one-step graft-fluorination method with

Experiment 264

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